

Missouri Weekly Influenza Report 2006-2007 Season¹

Missouri is reporting "Local Influenza Activity" to the CDC for Week 7².

To view influenza maps click here. Each map will give county data by placing the cursor over the county.

Table 1. Reported Laboratory cases by sub-type for the Week ending February 17, 2007 (Week 7)

Serogroups	A	A	A	A	В	A or B	Total
	(non-	(H1)	(H1N1)	(H3)		Untyped (rapid	
	typed)					test)	
Week 7	176	6			72	133	387

³⁷⁶ cases by rapid non-culture diagnostic test, 6 culture confirmed type A (H1) and 5 culture confirmed type B have been reported for week 7.

Table 2. Influenza Season-to-Date and 5-season Median by Influenza Type
Through Week Ending February 17, 2007 (Week 7)

Influenza Type	2006-07 Season	5-Season Median	Percent Change from 5-Season Median	
Influenza A	5,973	2,612	128.7%	
Influenza B	977	198	393.4%	
Influenza Unknown Or Untyped	2,337	1,339	74.5%	
Total	9,287	4,032	130.3%	

Season-to-Date: two isolates are identified as influenza A/Hawaii/15/2001-like (H1N1) viruses and two other isolates as influenza A/New Caledonia/20/99-like (H1N1) viruses.

Table 3. Influenza Season-to-Date and 5-season Median by Age Group Through Week Ending February 17, 2007 (Week 7)

Age Group	2006-07 Count	5-Season Median	Percent Change from 5-Season Median
00-<02	1,064	416	155.8%
02-04	1,580	393	302.0%
05-14	4,338	1,517	186.0%
15-24	761	485	56.9%
25-49	1,066	852	25.1%
50-64	278	379	(26.6%)
65+	200	587	(65.9%)
Total	9,287	4,032	130.3%

Table 4. Influenza Season-to-Date and 5-season Median by Region Through Week Ending February 17, 2007 (Week 7)

Region	2006-07 Count	5-Season Median	Percent Change from 5-Season Median
CE	1,252	741	69.0%
EA	2,512	964	160.6%
NW	2,326	1,211	92.1%
SE	1,394	290	380.7%
SW	1,803	726	148.3%
Total	9,287	4,032	130.3%

Table 5. Deaths involving Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) Reported During the Week Ending February 10, 2007 (Week 6)*

Week 6	Season-to-Date	Week 6 Last Season	5 Year Weekly Median
77	1521	77	976

^{*} Beginning in Week 35 of 2003, the number of P&I deaths became based on a new system of retrieval that now includes <u>all</u> contributing causes of death from death certificates.

Graph 1. Influenza 2006-07 Season-To-Date as compared to the previous 4 influenza seasons
Through the Week Ending February 17, 2007 (Week 7)

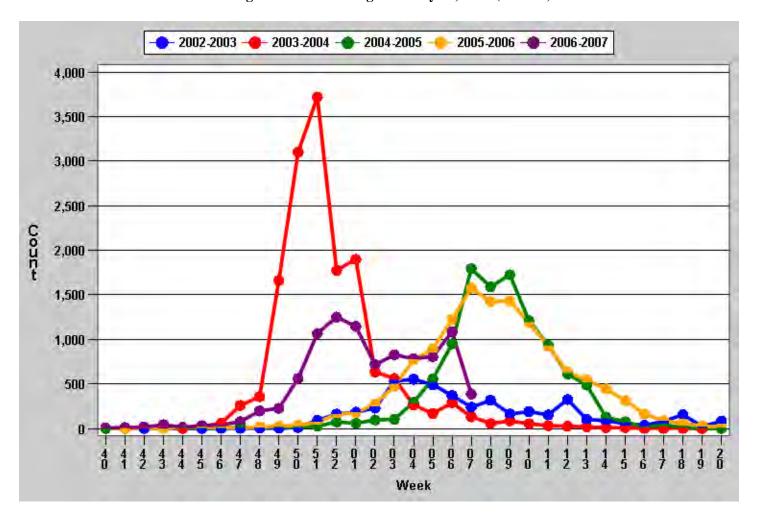


Table 6. U.S. Influenza Sentinel Physicians Surveillance Network Influenza-like Illness (ILI) for the Week Ending February 10, 2007 (Week 6)

Age	Age	Age	Age	Total ILI	Total	Percent
0-4	5-24	25-64	65+	Patients Seen	Patients Seen	ILI*
10	45	5	0	60	4261	

^{*}This is below the national baseline of 2.1%

Table 7. Respiratory Specimens Submitted to SPHL for Viral Testing
Through the Week Ending February 17, 2007 (Week 7)*

	Positive Influenza	Total Number Specimens Submitted		
Week 7	15	5		
Season-to-Date	47	104		

^{*}Number positives also represent past weeks specimens submitted.

Antigenic Characterization of Missouri Influenza Isolates submitted to CDC by the State Public Health Laboratory: CDC antigenically characterizes a sample of positive Missouri influenza isolates, submitted through the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS), State Public Health Laboratory (SPHL). DHSS has submitted twelve influenza isolates this season to CDC for antigenic characterization.

Results Received from CDC: CDC has antigenically characterized four of those isolates so far this season: two as influenza A/Hawaii/15/2001-like (H1N1) viruses and two as influenza A/New Caledonia/20/99-like (H1N1) viruses.

Isolates were characterized by hemagglutination-inhibition using post-infection ferret antisera and are related antigenically to A/Hawaii/15/2001, a minor antigenic variant of A/New Caledonia/20/99. A/New Caledonia/20/99 is the WHO recommended H1 component of the 2006-2007 vaccine for the Northern Hemisphere and 2007 vaccine for the Southern Hemisphere.

FDA's Vaccines and Related Biological Products Advisory Committee (VRBPAC) recommended that influenza vaccines to be used in the 2006-2007 season in the U.S. contain the following:

- An A/New Caledonia/20/99 (H1N1)-like virus;
- An A/Wisconsin/67/2005 (H3N2)-like virus (A/Wisconsin/67/2005 and A/Hiroshima/52/2005strains); and
- A B/Malaysia/2506/2004-like virus (B/Malaysia/2506/2004 and B/Ohio/1/2005 strains)

The influenza vaccine composition used in the 2006-2007 season in the U.S. is identical to that recommended by the World Health Organization on February 15, 2006.

Clusters/Outbreaks of Influenza-like Illness: One school closing was reported for week 7; no school closings were reported for last season. Twelve school closings due to Influenza-like illness have been reported season-to-date, as compared to three school closings reported during this same time last season. No outbreaks have been reported this season as compared to six last season.

Data Sources: Laboratory-confirmed cases are reported to DHSS through the passive communicable disease surveillance system. Suspected influenza clusters and outbreaks are reported through the active surveillance system. Pneumonia and influenza deaths are reported through the DHSS Bureau of Vital Records. Influenzalike illness data by age category and total number of patient visits by week are reported voluntarily by participants in the U.S. Influenza Sentinel Physicians Surveillance Network.

Find Us on the Web

This report may also be found on the DHSS Internet at: www.dhss.state.mo.us/Influenza/index.html.

National influenza surveillance information is available from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention at: www.cdc.gov/ncidod/diseases/flu/weekly.htm.

Contact Us

The Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services after hour's number for reporting disease cases and emergencies is **1-800-392-0272**.

¹All data in this report are provisional and may change as reports are updated.

²Influenza activity codes are reported to CDC each Monday.